

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 3) Theodore II Lascaris 1254 (or 1256)–1258 (or 1259) (3)  | 3) Alexander 912–913 (1)  |
| 4) Michael VIII 1259 (or 1260)–1282 (or 1283) (25)   | 4) Romanus I 919–945 (26)   |
| 5) Andronicus Palaeologus 1282 (or 1283)–1320 (or 1328) (46)   | 5) Constantine VII 910 (or 912–959) (47)  |
| 6) Andronicus III Palaeologus 1320–1341 (21) or  | 6) Romanus II, Nicephorus II Phocas, John I Tsimisces 959–975 (or 976) (16) or (17)   |
| 7) Second version: Andronicus III 1328–1341 (13)   | 7) Nicephorus II Phocas, John I Tsimisces 963–976 (13) (second version)   |
| 8) John V Palaeologus 1341–1391 (or 1376) (50)   | 8) Basil II Bulgaroctonus 975 (or 976)–1025 (50)  |
| 9) Confusion 1376–1391, Andronicus IV 1376–1379, John V again 1379–1391, John VII 1390–1391 (15)                     | 9) Confusion 1025–1057 (see emperors in Table 15)   |
| 10) Manuel II 1391–1424 (or 1425) (34)   | 10) Alexius I 1081–1118 (37)  |
| 11) John VIII [45] or John VI [74] 1424 (or 1425)–1448 (24), fall of Constantinople in 1453, end of Byzantine Empire | 11) John II 1118–1143 (25) (Nos. 10 and 11 of Comnenus dynasty), including Manuel I and confusion in 1180–1204, fall of Constantinople in 1204 A.D. |

This is one of the basic parallels, and is due to the first basic shift by c. 330 years.

### 5.15. Statistical parallel between medieval Greece and ancient Greece

**Table 17** (Fig. 64(1), 64(2))

Medieval chronology in the 10–16th cc. A.D. 1,810-year backward shift	Ancient chronology in the 10th–3rd cc. B.C. Ancient Greek history [45], [74]
1) Crusades in 10–13th cc. A.D., Colonization of Mediterranean	1) Epoch of Great Greek colonization in 8–6th cc. B.C.
2) Holy Roman–German Empire 911–1305	2) Kingdom of Judah and kingdom of Israel 928–531 B.C.
3) Two wars in Italy in 10th c. A.D. 901–924 and 931–954, Alberic I, Theodora I; Alberic II, Theodora II	3) According to Hellenic and Damast, Trojan war took place in 850–830 B.C., second version of its dating
4) War in Italy 1250–1268, fall of Hohenstaufen and Troy, and Naples. Manfred, Charles of Anjou, Conradin, enthronement of countship of Anjou, fall of Roman pontificate	4) War with Tarquins in Rome 522–509 B.C., Peisistratus tyranny (= TRN) 560–527 B.C., fall of Peisistratus' dynasty in 510–514 B.C., Zedekiah's war with Pharaoh (TRN = Franks; see above)